

# Electricity Market

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# In this presentation



Introduction to Indian Power Market



Product Portfolio



Trading Mechanism



Market Snapshot

Participation

Volume

Price



Trade @ IEX



# Indian Power Market: Present Status

**Long Term**

**Upto 25 Years**

**Power Purchase Agreements**

**89%**

**Medium Term**

**3 months- 3years**

**OTC**

Licensed traders (61)

**6%**

**OTC Intraday- 3 months**

**Short-Term**

**Intraday - 3 months**

**Exchanges**

1. Intra-day
2. DAM
3. DAC
4. Daily
5. Weekly

**3%**

**Balancing Market**

**Real Time**

**Unscheduled Interchange**

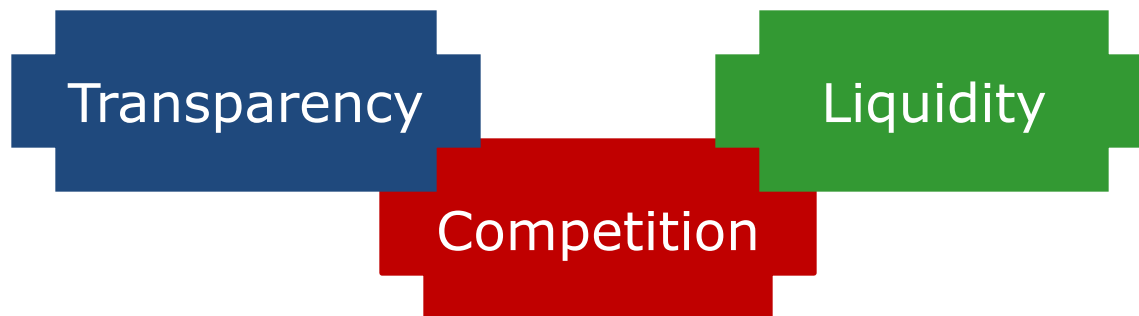
**2%**

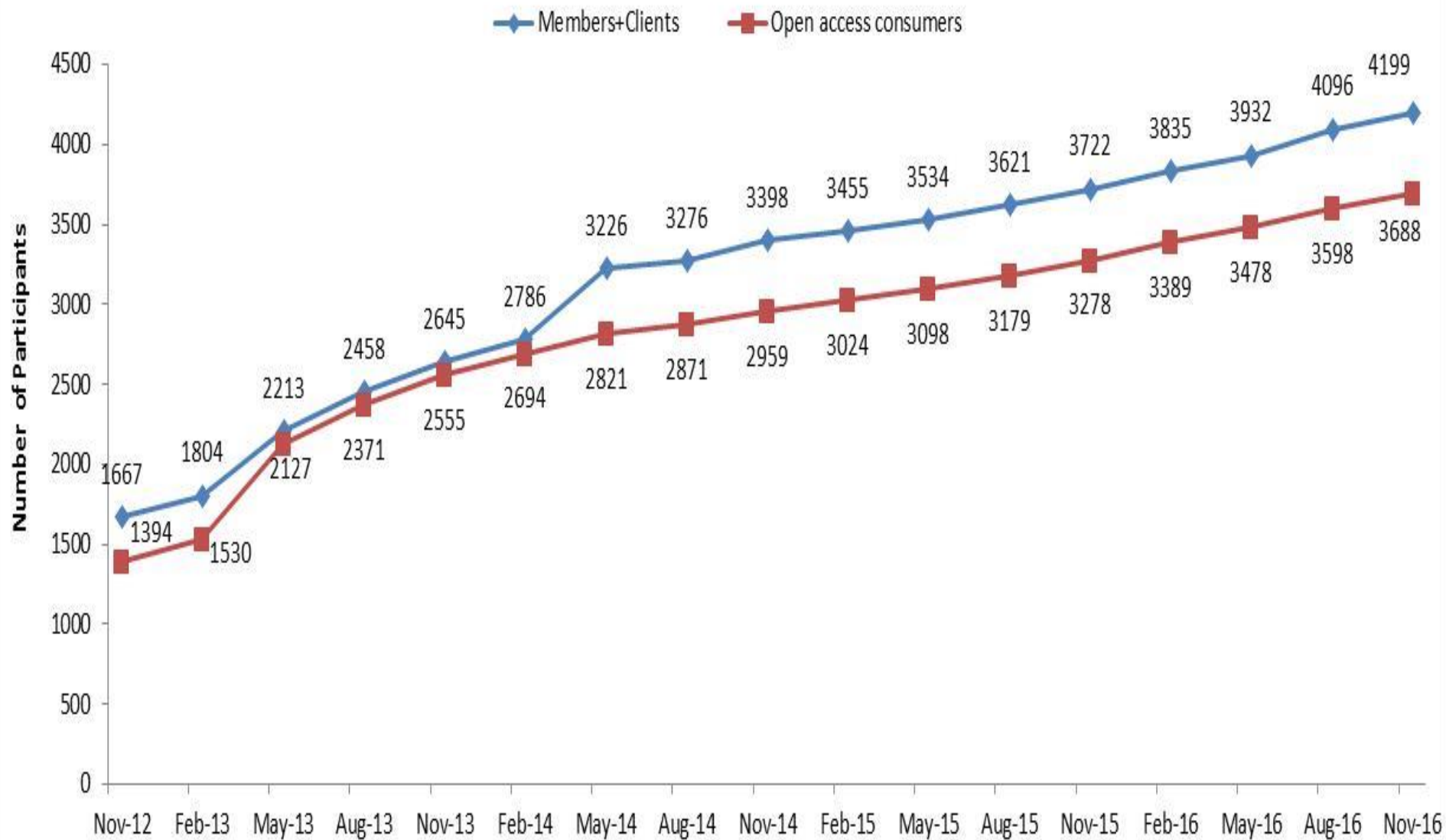
# Company Snapshot



- Market Share: **96%**
- Average daily trade: **5000 MW**
- High Participation: **3700+**

**3300+** Industries | **50+** Discoms (all) | **350+** Generators





# IEX Market Segments

## Delivery-based Contracts

### Day-Ahead Market

since June,08

*Closed , Double-sided Auction*

*10-12 am bidding*

*Each 15-min block , 0.1 MW min NOC required*



### Term-Ahead Market

since Sep,09

*Day-Ahead Contingency – Another window for Day-Ahead.*

**Extended Market: Trading window increased to 1500-2300 Hours**



**Intra-Day -Extended Market: Trading window increased to**

**0030 – 2000 Hrs for same day delivery, with delivery starting at 0400 Hours**



**Daily-** for rolling seven days (delivery starting after 4 days)

**Weekly-** for 1 week (Monday-Sunday)



### Extended Markets introduced

20<sup>th</sup> July'15

### Renewable Energy Certificates

since Feb,11

**Green Attributes as Certificates**

**Sellers :** RE generators not under feed in tariffs

**Buyers:** Obligated entities

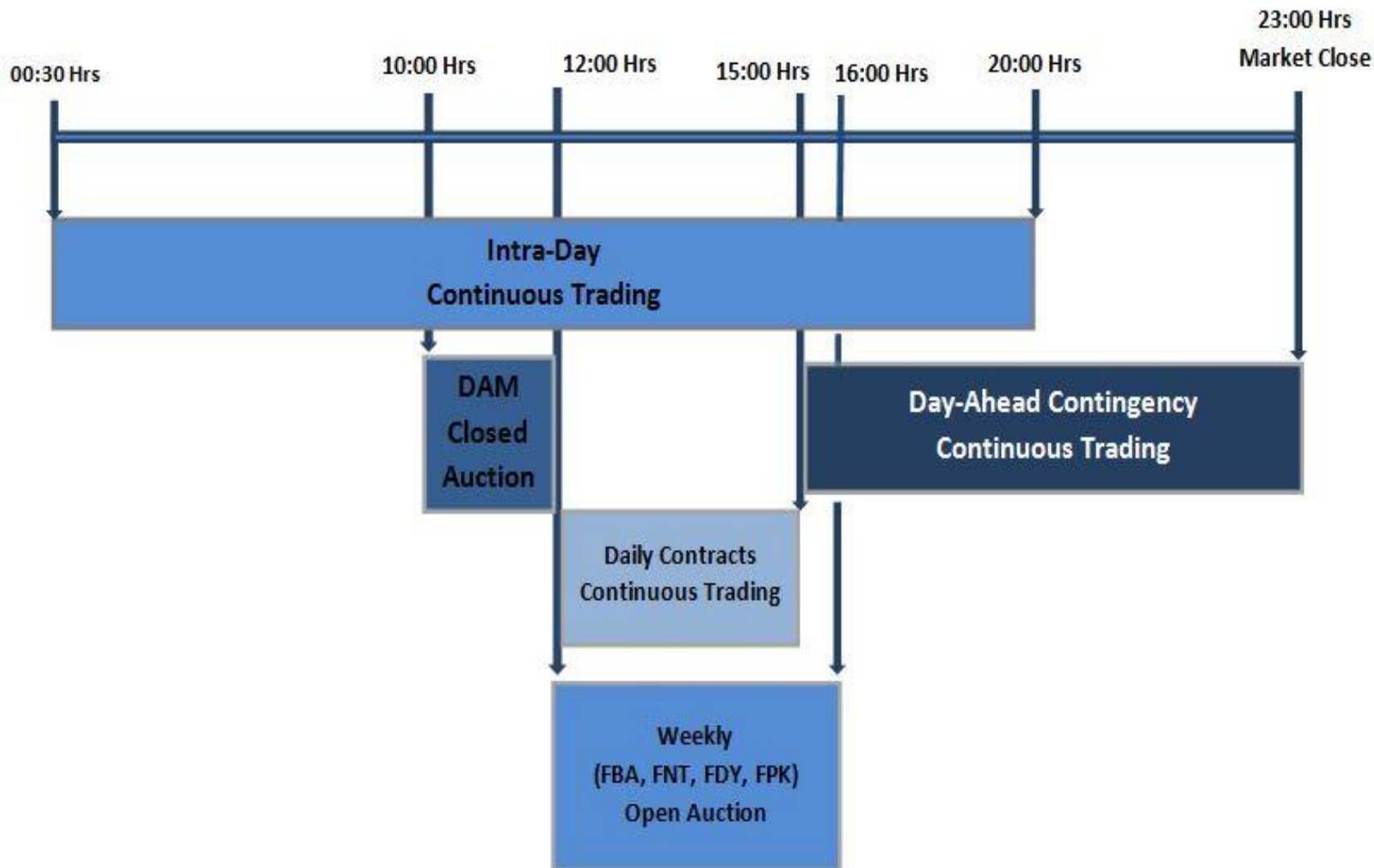
*1MWh equivalent to 1 REC*



## Next... Energy Saving Certificates



# DAM and TAM Trading Timeline





# Features of Day Ahead Market

A closed double-sided anonymous auction for **each 15-min time block** for the following day

The intersection between the aggregated sale and purchase curves defines the market clearing price (MCP)

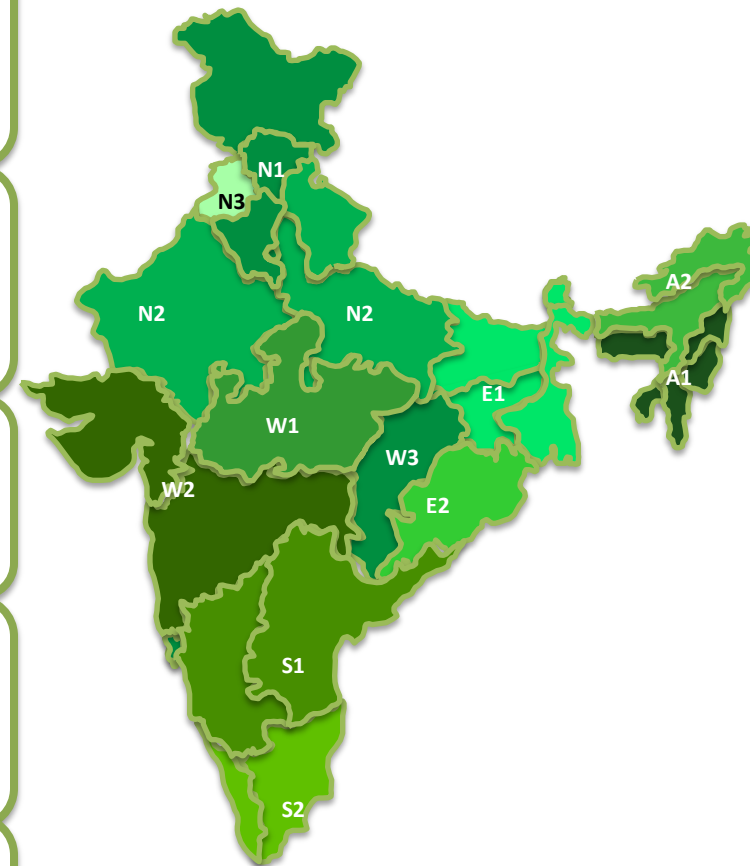
12 Bid area defined

Congestion Management through market splitting and determining Area Clearing Price (ACP) specific to an area

Bid types: Portfolio Orders or Block Orders

Minimum bid=Re.1 for 0.1MWh

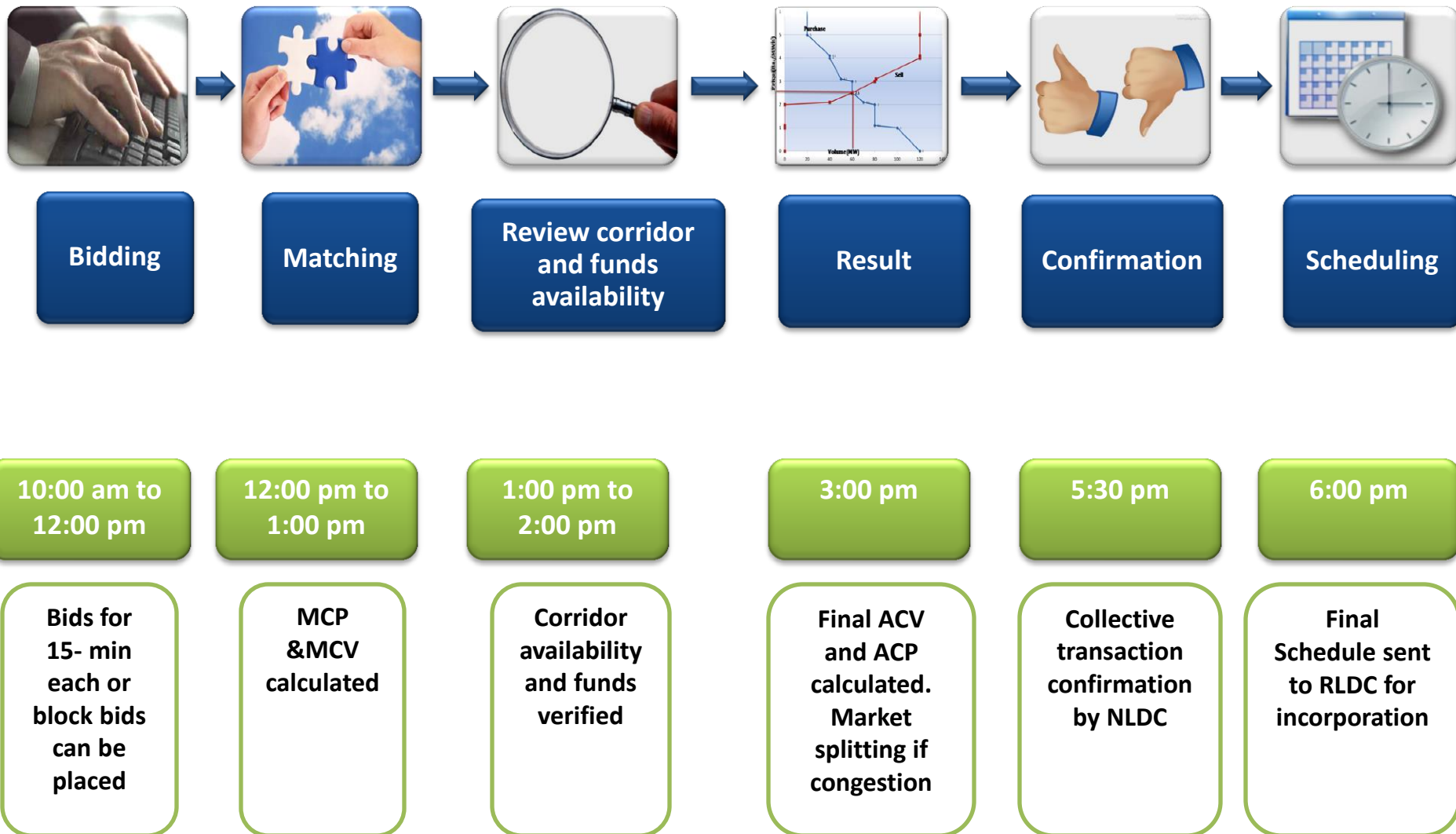
Minimum Price & Volume Step = 0.1p \* 0.1 MWh



**12 Bid Areas**

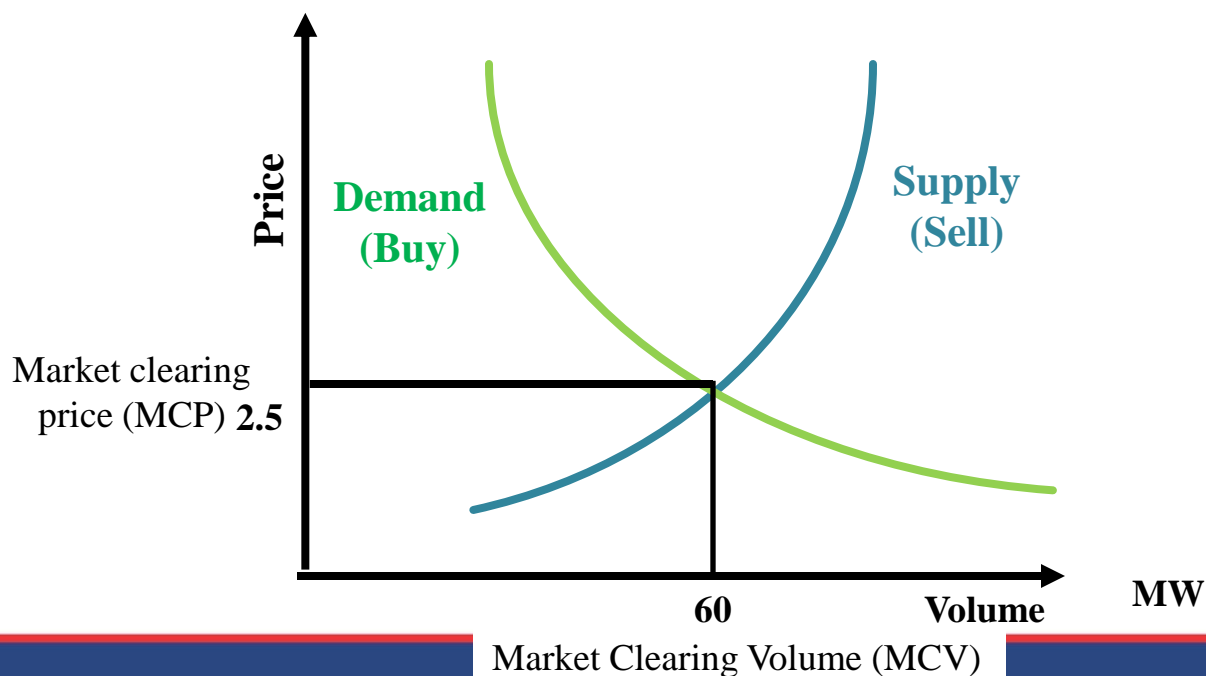


# DAM trading process



# Model Price Calculation algorithm

Price Tick (Rs.)		0	1	1.1	2	2.1	2.5	3	3.1	4	4.1	5	---	---	----	20
Bid Quantum by different portfolios	Portfolio A, MW	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Portfolio B, MW	60	60	60	60	50	40	40	40	40	40	20	20	20	20	20
	Portfolio C, MW	40	20	0	0	-40	-60	-80	-81	-120	-120	-120	-120	-120	-120	-120
Total Buy Quantum received, MW		120	100	80	80	70	60	60	50	40	40	20	20	20	20	20
Total Sell Quantum received, MW		0	0	0	0	-40	-60	-80	-81	-120	-120	-120	-120	-120	-120	-120
Net Transaction, MW		120	100	80	80	20	0	-20	-21	-80	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100



# BID MATCHING

## Open/Closed Auction

Orders accumulated during call phase (no matching)

Orders matched after call period

Orders are used for calculation common price i.e. Equilibrium Price.

All successful orders matched at Equilibrium Price.

## Continuous Trading

Price-time priority based continuous matching

The highest Buy order & lowest Sell order gets the priority

If the prices are same then priority is given to the time of the order received.

# Congestion Management

SR

**Deficit  
100 MW**

**S3**  
50 MW  
Rs 7.5/u

**B2**  
160 MW  
Rs 9/u

**S1**  
50 MW  
Rs 8/u

**B1**  
50 MW  
RS 8.5/u

**S2**  
40 MW  
Rs 8.5/u

**B3**  
30 MW  
Rs 7/u

**Required  
Flow  
100 MW**

WR

**Surplus  
100 MW**

**S2**  
100 MW  
Rs 5.5/u

**S2**  
20 MW  
Rs 8/u

**S1**  
80 MW  
Rs 9.5

**B1**  
100 MW  
Rs 6/u

# Congestion Management

SR

**Deficit  
20 MW**

Lowest Buyers getting rejected

**S3**  
50 MW  
RS 7500

**B2**  
160 MW  
RS 9000

**S1**  
50 MW  
RS 8000

**B1**  
50 MW  
RS 8500

**S2**  
40 MW  
RS 8500

**B3**  
30 MW  
RS 7000

**Allowed  
Flow  
20 MW**

WR

**Surplus  
20 MW**

Highest Seller getting rejected

**S2**  
100 MW  
RS 5500

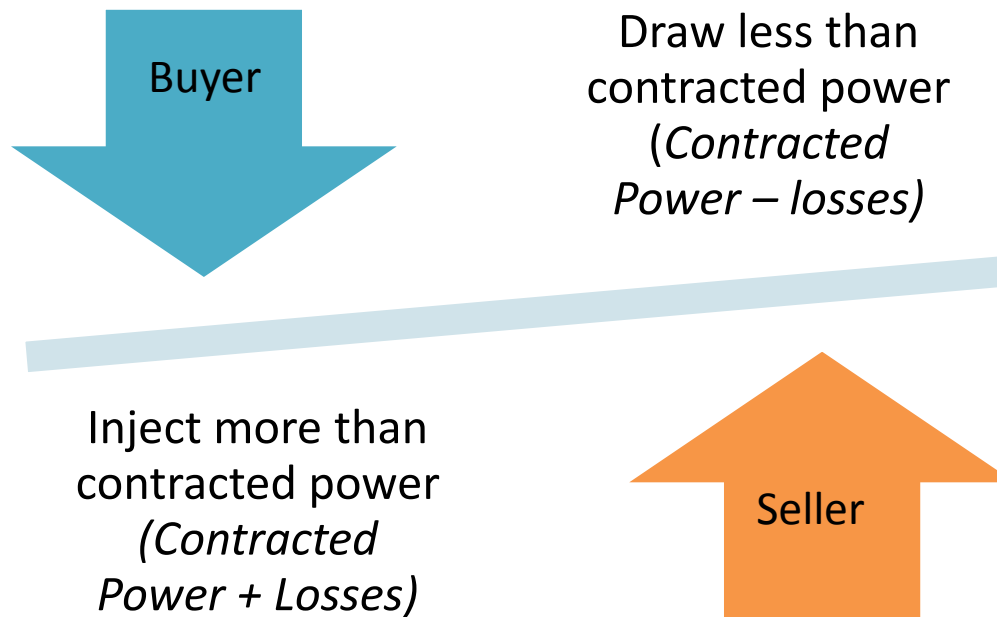
**S2**  
20 MW  
RS 8000

**S1**  
80 MW  
RS 9500

**B1**  
100 MW  
RS 6000

# Treatment of Losses

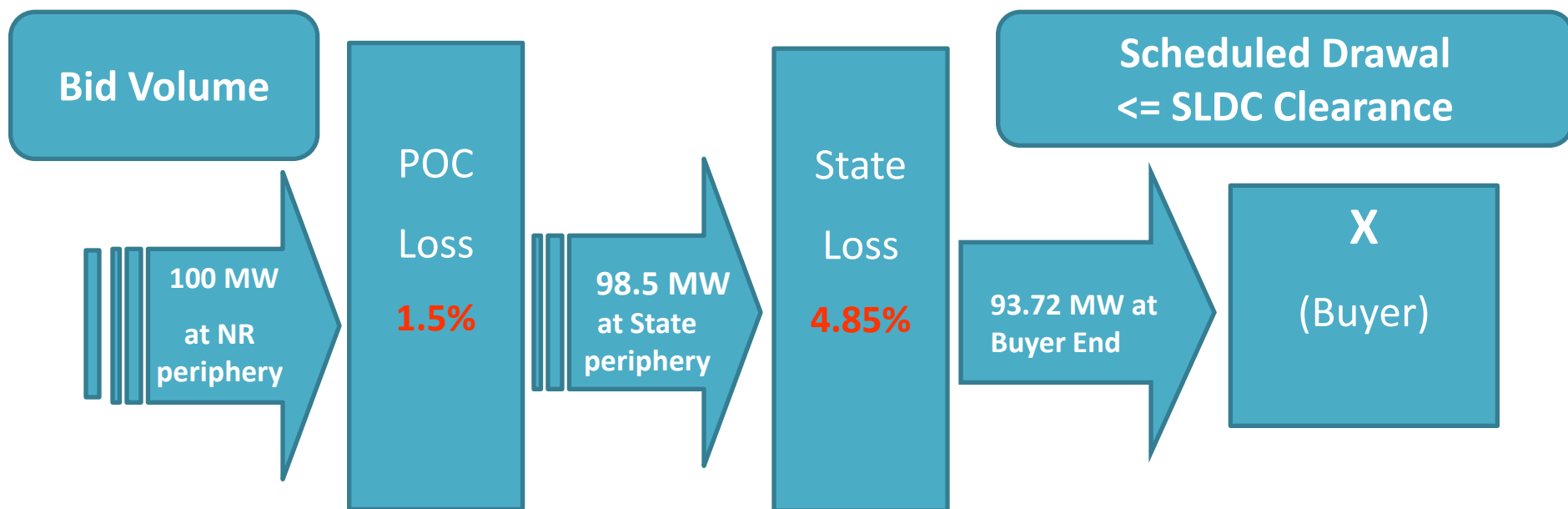
- **Both Buyers and Sellers to absorb losses**



- Average Transmission Losses of the Region where the Entity is geographically located.

# Treatment of Losses... for buyer

- POC Loss: 1.5 %
- S1 (State) loss: 4.85 %
- Buyer X bids for 100 MW at its respective regional periphery

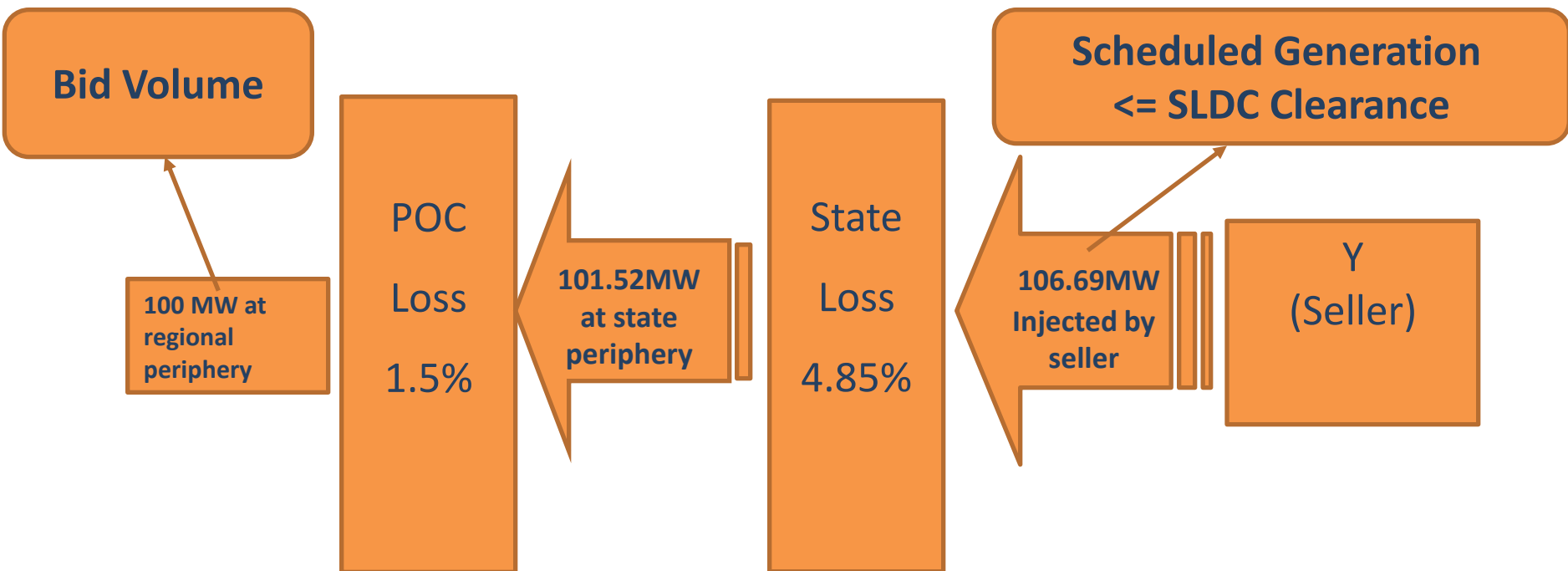


**Maximum Bid= Volume in standing clearance + Regional & State losses**








# Treatment of Losses... for seller

- POC Loss: 1.5%
- State loss: 4.85%
- Seller Y bids for 100 MW at its respective regional periphery



**Maximum Bid= Volume in standing clearance – Regional & State losses**

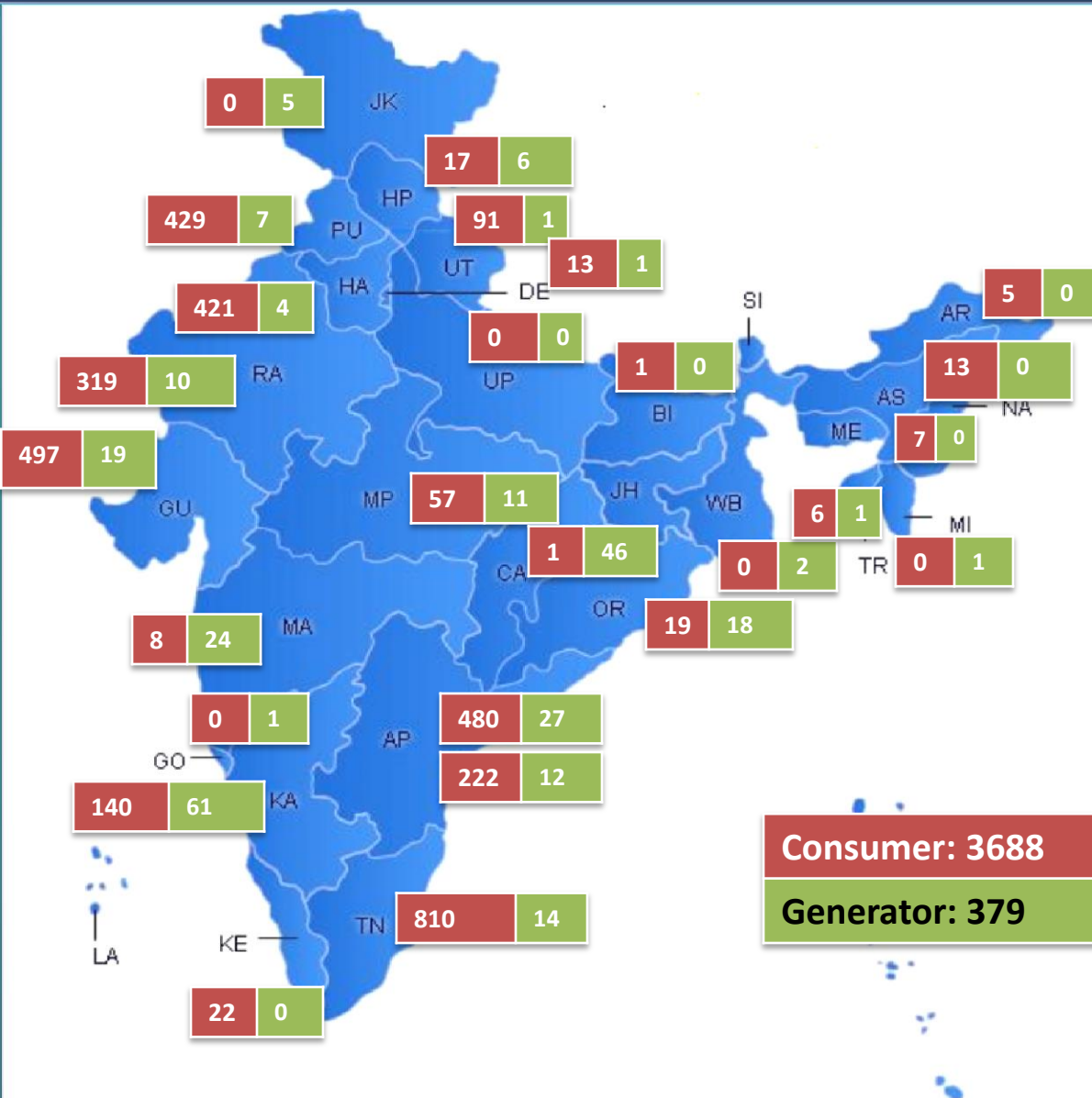
# Key statistics: Electricity & REC Market

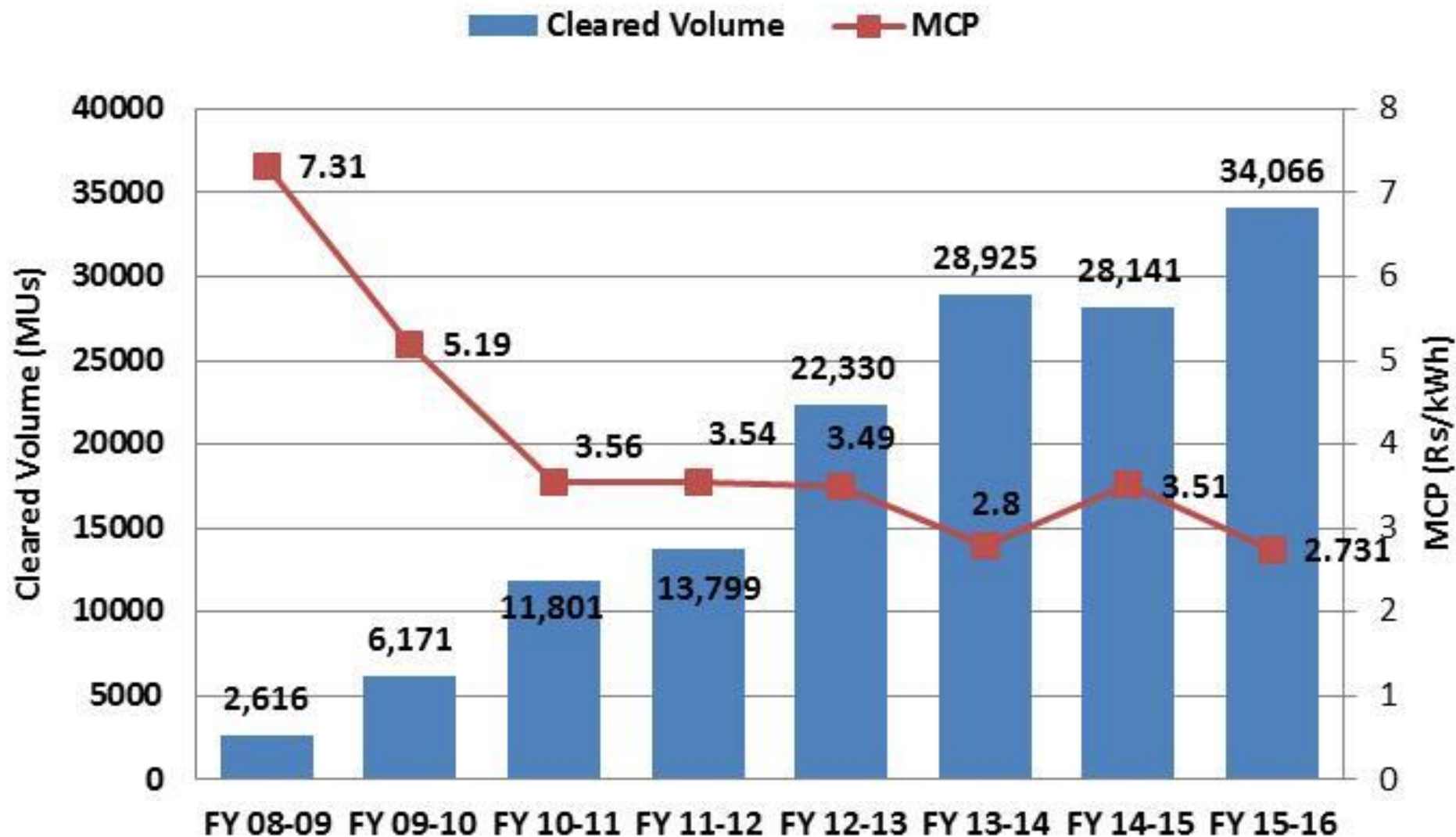
	ELECTRICITY	REC
 <b>Market Share</b> (FY15-16)	98%	63%
 <b>State Utilities</b>	29 States   5 UTs	16 States   5 UTs
 <b>Generators</b>	379	847
 <b>Industrial Consumers</b>	3688	2489
 <b>Average Daily Volume</b>	>90,000 MWh <i>Highest : 144,649 MWh</i>	>6 million RECs <i>Highest: 865,675 RECs</i>

*IEX Data as on 30 NOVEMBER, 2016*



# Participation at IEX





# IEX Membership Types

## Proprietary Member

Right to trade and clear on its own account

Generator-Distribution licensees- IPPs - CPP- MPPs –O A consumers

## Professional Member

Trade and clear on behalf of its Clients

NO CREDIT /FINANCING

## Electricity Traders

Trade and clear on behalf of its Clients

CREDIT /FINANCING

## Clients

### Grid Connected

Generator, Distribution licensees, IPPs, CPP, MPP, OA consumers

### Trader Client

With valid PPA

# Financial Requirements

**Membership Category:** Proprietary / Professional Member The financial criteria for payment options available on IEX are:

<b>Fees</b>	<b>Professional &amp; Proprietary &amp; Electricity Trader (Full Payment Option)</b>	<b>Proprietary member (Light Payment Option)</b>
<b>Admission fee</b>	Rs. 35,00,000	Rs. 10,00,000
<b>Interest Free Security Deposit</b>	Rs. 25,00,000	Rs. 10,00,000
<b>Annual Subscription Fees</b>	Rs. 5,00,000	Rs. 2,50,000
<b>Processing Fees</b>	Rs. 10,000	Rs. 10,000
<b>TOTAL</b>	Rs. 65,10,000	Rs. 22,60,000
<b>Exchange Transaction</b>	2p/kWh	3p/kWh

# How to Move Ahead...

## Become Member or Client (of a Member)...options

- Rs 22.6 Lacs + 3p/kWh transaction fee
- Rs 65.1 lacs + 2p/kWh transaction fee
- Client @ 1Lakh

## Technical Requirements

- Standing Clearance from UTs/State SLDC
- ABT Meters
- Sufficient transmission capacity

## Connectivity with exchange can be done in two ways

- Internet Immediate
- Leased Line

## Start Buying from IEX or Sell surpluses to IEX



# Thank You for your attention

[www.iexindia.com](http://www.iexindia.com)



***Leader in Market Development– India Power Awards '15***

***Best Power Exchange in India***

- Enertia Awards '14, '13 & '12
- India Power Award 2014
- Power Business View Award 2014

**Inc India Innovative 100 Award for 'Innovation in Product and Technology'**

***Best Performing Power Exchange – Power Line Awards '13 & '12***

DIVERSIFIED PARTICIPATION | LOW TRANSACTION COST | COMPETITION | TRANSPARENCY | ROBUST PRICE DISCOVERY